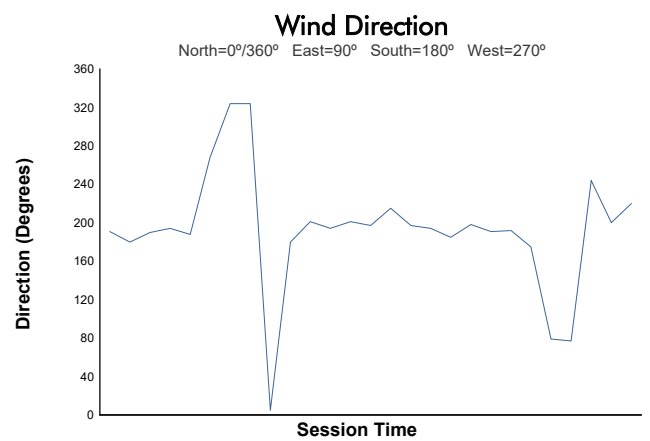
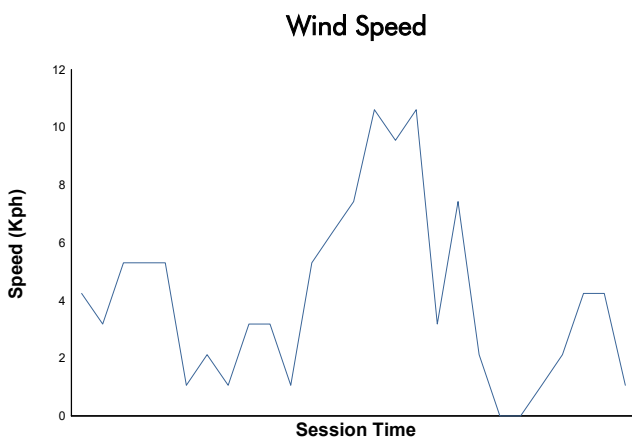
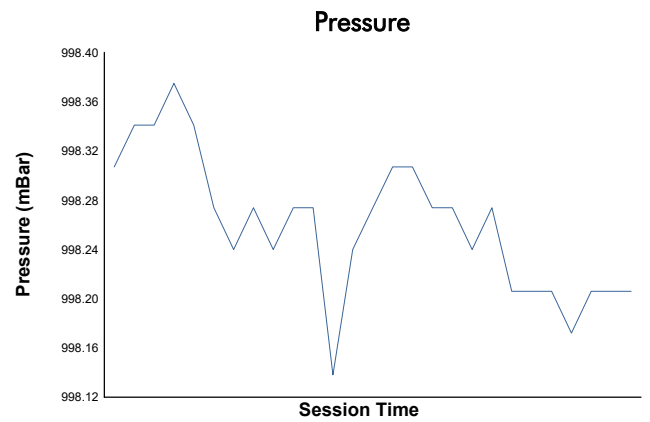
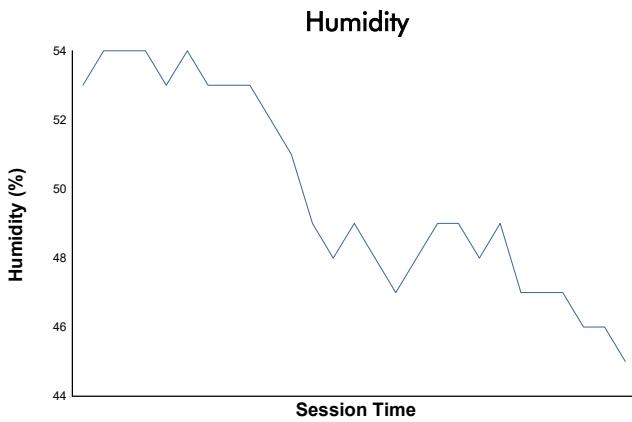
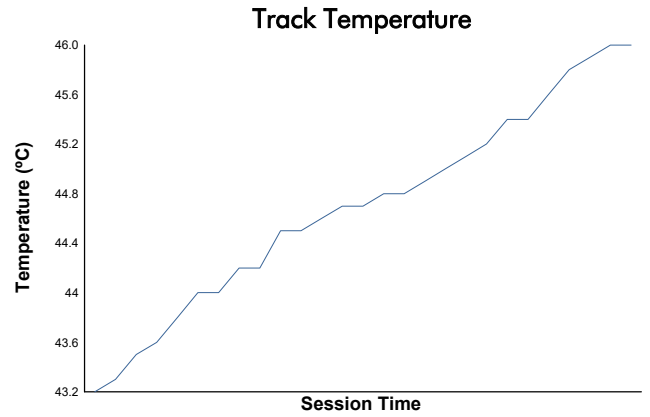
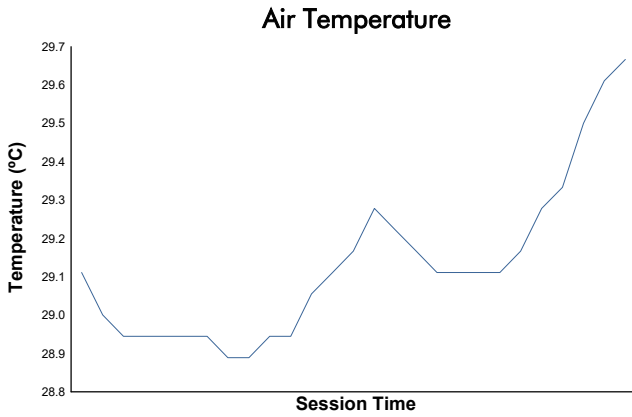


RFME ESBK 2024
SBK
Entrenamiento Libre 1
Weather Report



Track Status: **DRY**