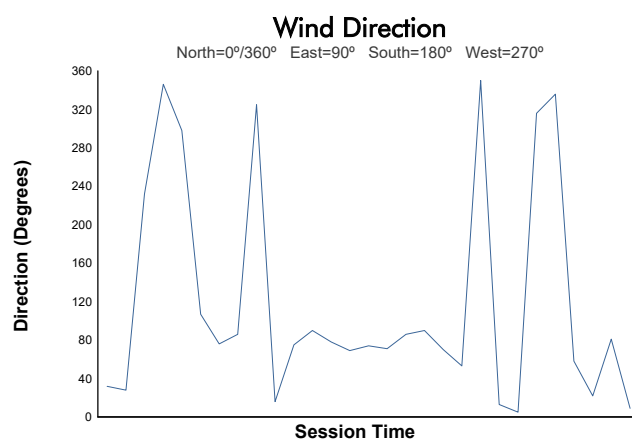
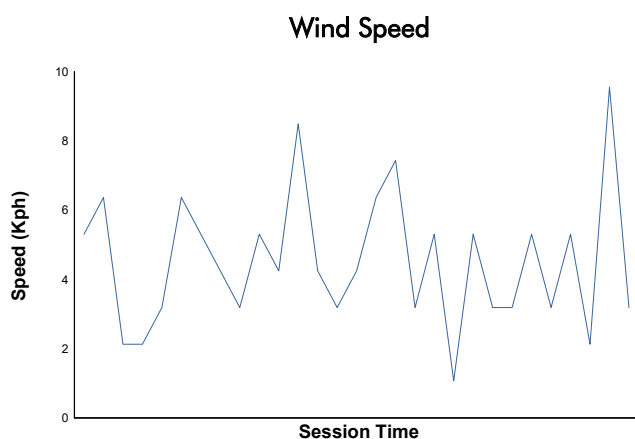
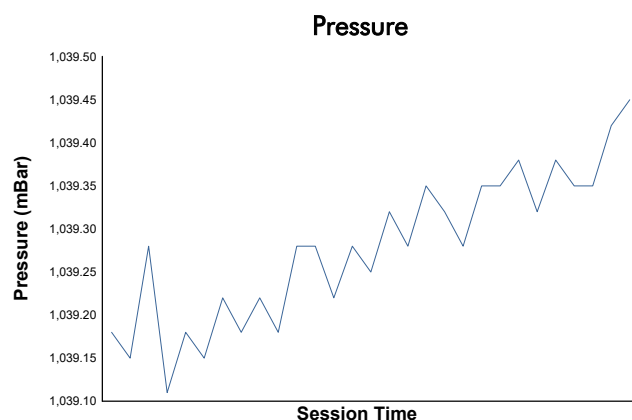
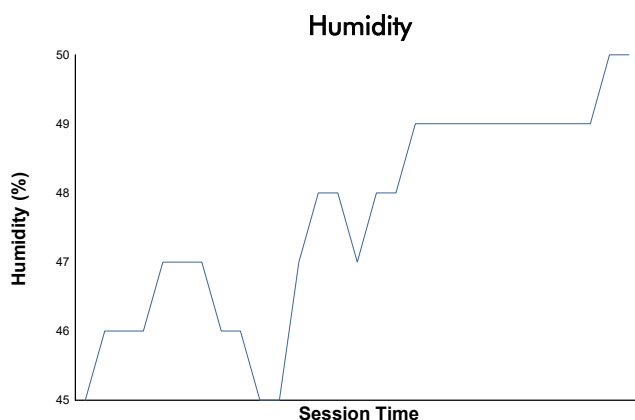
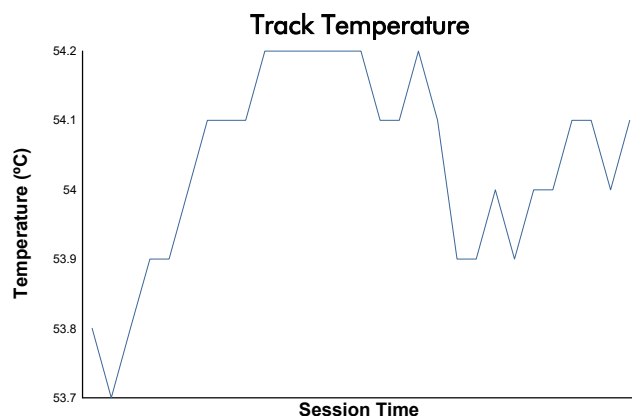
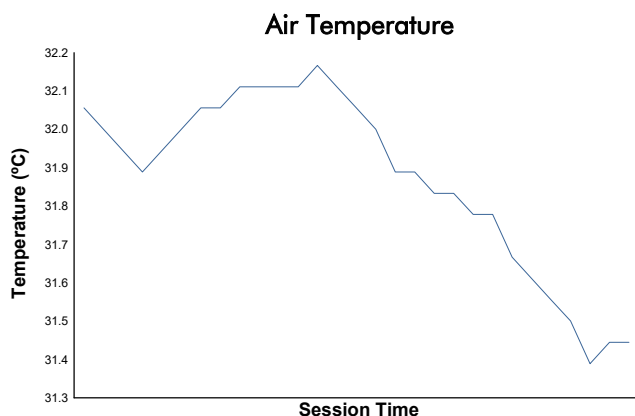


RFME ESBK 2025

SS 300

Entrenamiento Libre 2

Weather Report



Track Status: **DRY**