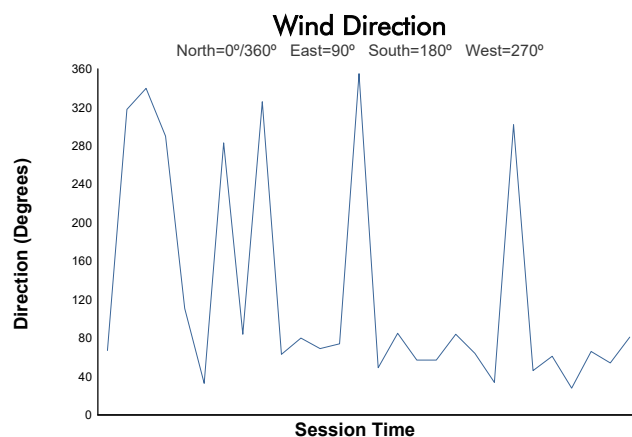
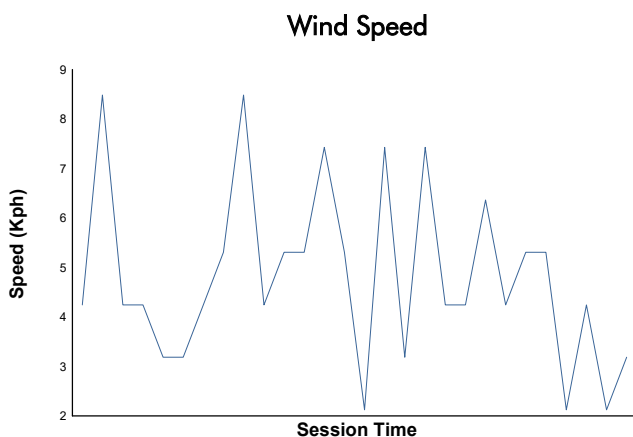
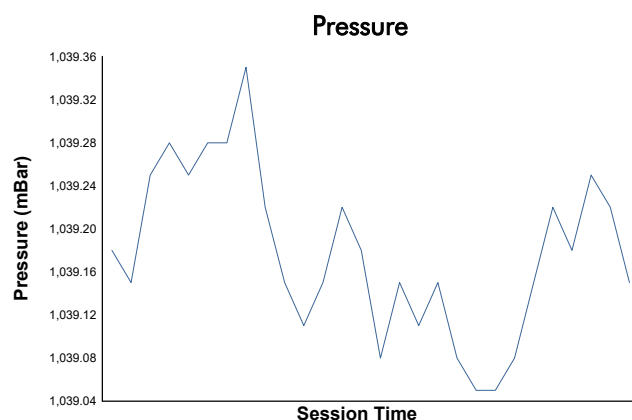
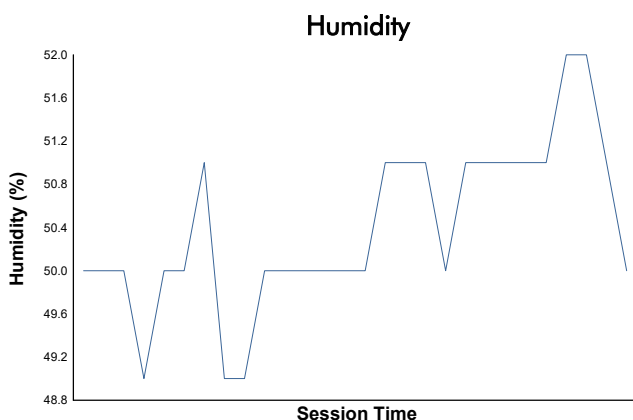
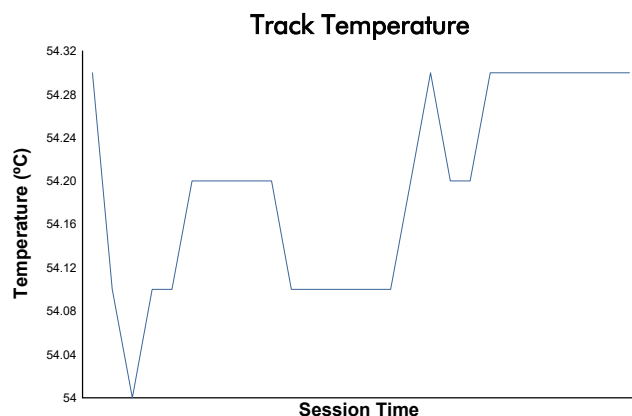
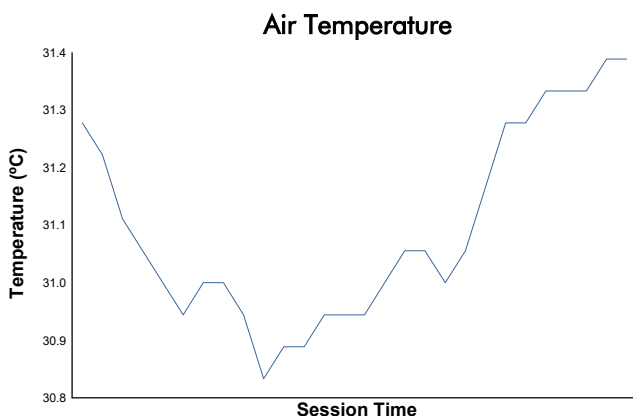


RFME ESBK 2025

ESBK Talent

Entrenamiento Libre 2

Weather Report



Track Status: **DRY**